- 1 a) Explain the industrial significance of tribology.
  - b) What are the physico-chemical characteristics of surface layers.
  - c) Give one use of each bearings of following type:
    - i) Tapered roller bearing ii) Roller thrust bearings iii) needle roller bearing
- a) What are the assumptions of Hertz theory?
  - b) What are the advantages of roller bearing over sliding bearing?
  - c) Differentiate between confirming and non-confirming contacts with example.
- a) Explain any one of the methods of measuring friction in detail.
  - b) What are the laws of friction with exceptions for each law?
- a) Write short notes on: i) Friction of metals ii) Friction of ceramics.
  - b) Write down any two situations where i) Friction is desirable ii) Friction is undesirable.
  - c) What is stick slip phenomenon?
- 5 a) What are the different types of wear?
  - b) Give any 4 examples of occurrence of sliding wear in industry.
- 6 a) State the assumptions of Archard's law and derive an expression for it.
  - b) What are the different stages of wear? Explain with wear regime maps?
- 7 a) What is viscosity? Explain Newton's law of viscosity.
  - b) Differentiate between Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluid.
  - c) Explain the role of lubricant in rolling process.
- 8 a) Explain different types of additives for developing a good lubricant (Any four additives).
  - b) What is viscosity index?
- 9 a) What is the importance of adhesion in tribology?
  - b) What is meant by adhesion index?
  - c) Write short notes on adhesion produced by surface tension.
- 10 a) What is Stiction?
  - b) What is the different bearing materials used in industry?
  - c) Explain the constructional details of a roller bearing.
- 11 a) Write down the basic equation for fluid film lubrication and explain its significance
  - b) What are the different types of slider bearing?
  - c) Explain the working principle of journal bearing.

- 12 a) Write short notes on microstructural treatments.
  - b) Explain thermo chemical treatments.
- 13 a) What are different types of vapour deposition processes? Explain any two methods.
  - b) Explain transformation hardening.
- 14 a) What are the different properties and parameters of coating?
  - c) Write short notes on i) Surface melting ii) Fusion Processes.